

# INDEPENDENT EQUITY RESEARCH

# **Ashiana Housing Ltd**

**Q1FY12 Result Update** 

# **Explanation of CRISIL Fundamental and Valuation (CFV) matrix**

The CFV Matrix (CRISIL Fundamental and Valuation Matrix) addresses the two important analysis of an investment making process – Analysis of Fundamentals (addressed through Fundamental Grade) and Analysis of Returns (Valuation Grade) The fundamental grade is assigned on a five-point scale from grade 5 (indicating Excellent fundamentals) to grade 1 (Poor fundamentals) The valuation grade is assigned on a five-point scale from grade 5 (indicating strong upside from the current market price (CMP)) to grade 1 (strong downside from the CMP).

CRISIL Fundamental Grade	Assessment	CRISIL Valuation Grade	Assessment
5/5	Excellent fundamentals	5/5	Strong upside (>25% from CMP)
4/5	Superior fundamentals	4/5	Upside (10-25% from CMP)
3/5	Good fundamentals	3/5	Align (+-10% from CMP)
2/5	Moderate fundamentals	2/5	Downside (- 10-25% from CMP)
1/5	Poor fundamentals	1/5	Strong downside (<-25% from CMP)

# **Analyst Disclosure**

Each member of the team involved in the preparation of the grading report, hereby affirms that there exists no conflict of interest that can bias the grading recommendation of the company.

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Lavasa to impact performance

Fundamental Grade 3/5 (Good fundamentals)
Valuation Grade 5/5 (CMP has strong upside)

Industry Real Estate Management & Development

Ashiana Housing Ltd's (Ashiana's) Q1FY12 results were below CRISIL Research's expectations. Revenues declined y-o-y due to nil contribution from the Lavasa-based Utsav project. EBITDA margins, however, improved 194 bps y-o-y due to increase in contribution from high-margin projects. Earnings growth of 11% y-o-y was lower than our expectations. After factoring in delays in commencement of construction at the Utsav project, we have lowered our earnings estimates for FY12 and FY13. However, we remain positive on Ashiana given its business model with low gearing levels, which will help it weather a downturn. We maintain our fundamental grade of 3/5.

### Q1FY12 result analysis

- Revenues declined 3.6% y-o-y (-16.9% q-o-q) to Rs 402 mn due to limited contribution from the Utsav project. The company's share of profit in the partnership firms, reported under revenues, more than doubled to Rs 34.4 mn in Q1FY12 vs. Rs 16.5 mn in Q1FY11.
- EBITDA margin increased 194 bps y-o-y to 35% mainly due to increase in contribution from high-margin projects such as Rangoli Gardens, Jaipur.
- PAT grew 11.4% y-o-y to Rs 130 mn supported by improvement in EBITDA margin and higher other income. EPS grew 10.2% y-o-y to Rs 7.0

### Key developments: Acquired 40 acres of land in Thada, Bhiwadi

- Ashiana acquired 40 acres of land in Thada, Bhiwadi (Rajasthan), which has expanded its project pipeline to 6.2 mn sq.ft. This is in addition to the ongoing projects comprising ~7 mn sq.ft.
- Construction at Utsav was halted in Nov 2010. Ministry of Environment and Forests (MoEF) has given a status quo order and next hearing for the same is scheduled on Aug 10, 2011. Given the uncertainty and anticipated delays in clearances, we expect limited traction in the Utsav project in FY12.

### Earnings estimates - revised downwards

We believe necessary clearances and approvals for Lavasa will take time and do not expect construction to resume in FY12. We also factor in delays in FY13. Accordingly, we lower revenue and earnings estimates by 13.7% and 13.8% for FY12 and 13.6% and 9.9% for FY13, respectively. If Lavasa fails to get the approval and the project does not move by FY13 - a risk that cannot be ruled out - given a land bank of ~90 acres, we expect the management to launch a new project, which will compensate for revenue loss from the Utsav project.

## Valuations: Current market price has strong upside

We continue to use the net asset value method for Ashiana. Factoring in delays in cash flows from the Utsav project and assuming a discount of 50% (given the uncertainty) for its NAV, we revise our fair value to Rs 195 per share from Rs 220. Given the current market price, we retain the valuation grade of **5/5**.

KEY FORECAST					
(Rs mn)	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12E	FY13E
Operating income	918	1,139	1,396	1,786	2,009
EBITDA	222	398	441	651	753
Adj PAT	286	363	429	497	525
Adj EPS-Rs	15.8	20.1	23.1	26.7	28.2
EPS growth (%)	(26.8)	29.5	15.9	13.3	5.7
Dividend yield (%)	-	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4
RoCE (%)	24.7	32.6	26.9	31.3	29.1
RoE (%)	34.9	32.1	28.2	25.1	21.5
PE (x)	9.5	7.5	6.5	5.6	5.3
P/BV (x)	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.0
EV/EBITDA (x)	11.7	6.6	5.3	3.2	2.1

NM: Not meaningful; CMP: Current market price

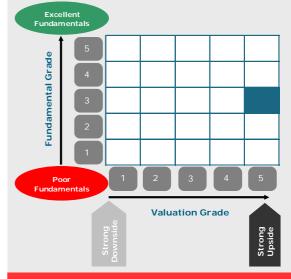
Source: Company, CRISIL Research estimate



August 08, 2011

Fair Value Rs 195 CMP Rs 150

# **CFV MATRIX**



# KEY STOCK STATISTICS

NIFTY / SENSEX	5119/16990
NSE / BSE ticker	ASHIANA
NSE / BSE ticker	/ASHIHOU
Face value (Rs per share)	10
Shares outstanding (mn)	18.6
Market cap (Rs mn)/(US\$ mn)	2,791/62
Enterprise value (Rs mn) /(US\$ mn)	2,397/54
52-week range (Rs) (H/L)	192/110
Beta	1.6
Free float (%)	33.9
Avg daily volumes (30-days)	5,575
Avg daily value (30-days) (Rs mn)	0.8

# SHAREHOLDING PATTERN



# PERFORMANCE VIS-À-VIS MARKET

	<u> </u>	Retu	rns	
	1-m	3-m	6-m	12-m
ASHIANA	0%	25%	21%	-9%
NIFTY	-10%	-8%	-4%	-6%

# ANALYTICAL CONTACT

Sudhir Nair (Head) snair@crisil.com
Ravi Dodhia rdodhia@crisil.com
Bhaskar Bukrediwala bsbukrediwala@crisil.com

Client servicing desk

+91 22 3342 3561 <u>clientservicing@crisil.com</u>



# Q1FY12 Result Summary

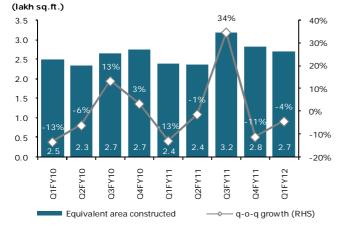
(Rs mn)	Q1FY12	Q4FY11	Q1FY11	q-o-q (%)	y-o-y (%)
Income from operations	402	484	417	(16.9)	(3.6)
Consumption of raw materials	197	238	217	(17.5)	(9.6)
Raw materials (as a % of net sales)	49%	49%	52%	-35bps	-325bps
Employees cost	31	42	26	(26.3)	18.8
Other expenses	34	28	36	20.9	(5.3)
EBITDA	141	176	138	(19.8)	2.1
EBITDA margin	35.0%	36.3%	33.1%	-129bps	194bps
Depreciation	6	6	4	(7.5)	47.6
EBIT	135.3	169.7	134.2	(20.3)	0.8
Interest and finance charges	4	1	2	293.7	66.1
Operating PBT	131	169	132	(22.1)	(0.3)
Other income	23	71	11	(67.9)	103.0
PBT	154	239	143	(35.7)	7.7
Tax	24	70	26	(66.2)	(8.8)
Profit after tax (PAT)	130	170	117	(23.1)	11.4
Adj PAT	130	170	117	(23.1)	11.4
Adj PAT margin	32.4%	35.0%	28.1%	-261bps	436bps
No of equity shares (mn)	18.6	18.6	18.4	-	1.1
Adj EPS (Rs)	7.0	9.1	6.4	(23.1)	10.2

Limited bookings in Utsav (Lavasa) impacted Q1 revenues

Increased contribution from high-margin projects boosted margins

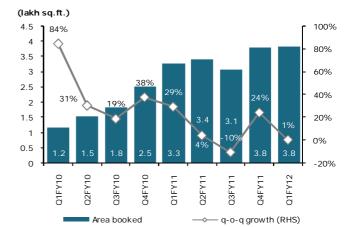
Source: Company, CRISIL Research

# Nil activity at Lavasa impacted q-o-q construction



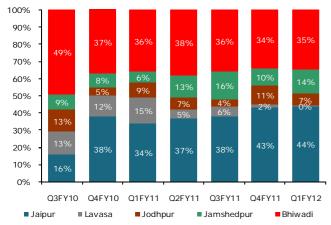
Source: Company, CRISIL Research

# Area booked grew y-o-y, but were flat q-o-q



Source: Company, CRISIL Research

# Jaipur and Bhiwadi projects witnessed major booking in Q1



Source: Company, CRISIL Research

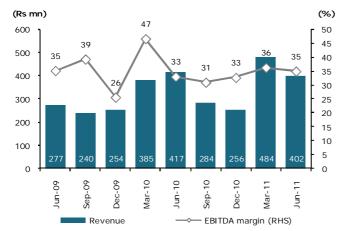
# Active senior living segment's contribution declined



Source: Company, CRISIL Research



# Revenues declined 3.6% y-o-y



Source: Company, CRISIL Research

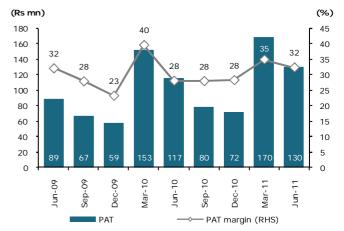
# Share price movement



-indexed to 100

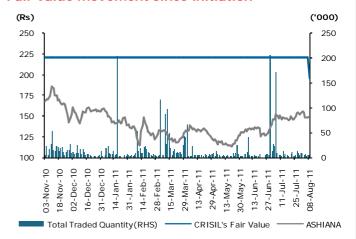
Source: NSE, CRISIL Research

# PAT grew 11.4% y-o-y



Source: Company, CRISIL Research

# Fair value movement since initiation



Source: NSE, BSE, CRISIL Research



# **KEY DEVELOPMENTS**

- Acquired 40 acres of land in Bhiwadi: Ashiana acquired 40 acres of land in Thada, Bhiwadi. We believe this is a positive development for the company as it enhances revenue visibility, a concern highlighted in our initiating coverage report. With this acquisition, its project pipeline has increased to 6.2 mn sq.ft. This is in addition to the ongoing projects comprising ~7 mn sq.ft.
- No clarity on developments at Lavasa: Construction at Utsav Lavasa was halted in November 2010. MoEF has given a status quo order and next hearing for the same is scheduled on August 10, 2011. Given the uncertainty and anticipated delays in clearances, we expect limited traction in Utsav project by FY13.
- Launched retail segment and signed hotel management agreement with Hyatt Place at Marine Plaza, Jamshedpur: In Q1FY12, Ashiana launched its retail and hotel project at Marine Plaza, Jamshedpur (0.18 mn sq.ft.). The retail segment, comprising 0.08 mn sq.ft., will follow a sale model and the hotel project (0.1 mn sq.ft.) will have 120 keys. The said project will be under the Hyatt brand and the management contract has been given to them. We expect this project to contribute to revenues from FY13 onwards.

# **EARNINGS ESTIMATES REVISED DOWNWARDS**

		FY12E				FY13E	
Particulars	Unit	Old	New	% change	Old	New	% change
Revenues	(Rs mn)	2,068	1,786	-13.7%	2,324	2,009	-13.6%
EBITDA	(Rs mn)	756	651	-13.8%	825	753	-8.7%
EBITDA margin	%	36.6%	36.5%	-7bps	35.5%	37.5%	199bps
PAT	(Rs mn)	576	497	-13.8%	583	525	-9.9%
PAT margin	%	27.9%	27.8%	-3bps	25.1%	26.2%	107bps
EPS	Rs	31.0	26.7	-13.8%	31.3	28.2	-9.9%

Source: CRISIL Research

We believe necessary clearances and approvals for Lavasa will take time and do not expect construction to resume in FY12. We have also factored in delays in FY13. Accordingly, we lower revenue and earnings estimates by 13.7% and 13.8% for FY12 and 13.6% and 9.9% for FY13, respectively. If Lavasa fails to get the approval and the project does not move by FY13 - a risk that cannot be ruled out - given the land bank of ~90 acres (saleable area of 6.2 mn sq.ft.), we expect the management to launch a new project, which will compensate for the revenue loss from the Utsav project.



# **VALUATION**

We continue to use the net asset value method for Ashiana. Factoring in delays in cash flows from the Utsav project and assuming a discount of 50% (given the uncertainty) for Utsav's NAV, we revise our fair value to Rs 195 per share from Rs 220. Given the current market price, we retain the valuation grade of **5/5**.

# One-year forward P/E band



Source: NSE, CRISIL Research

# One-year forward EV/EBITDA band



Source: NSE, CRISIL Research

# P/E - premium/discount to NIFTY



Source: NSE, CRISIL Research

# P/E movement



Source: NSE, CRISIL Research

# **CRISIL IER reports released on Ashiana Housing Ltd**

		Fundamental		Valuation	СМР
Date	Nature of report	grade	Fair value	grade	(on the date of report)
03-Nov-10	Initiating coverage*	3/5	Rs 220	5/5	Rs 166
11-Feb-11	Q3FY11 result update	3/5	Rs 220	5/5	Rs 115
06-Jun-11	Q4FY11 result update	3/5	Rs 220	5/5	Rs 131
08-Aug-11	Q1FY12 result update	3/5	Rs 195	5/5	Rs 150

<sup>\*</sup> For detailed initiating coverage report please visit: <a href="www.ier.co.in">www.ier.co.in</a>
CRISIL Independent Equity Research reports are also available on Bloomberg (CRI <go>) and Thomson Reuters.



# FINANCIALS

Income statement						Balance Sheet					
(Rs mn)	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12E	FY13E	(Rs mn)	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12E	FY13E
Operating income	918	1,139	1,396	1,786	2,009	Liabilities					
EBITDA	222	398	441	651	753	Equity share capital	181	181	186	186	186
EBITDA margin	24.2%	34.9%	31.6%	36.5%	37.5%	Reserves	782	1,117	1,564	2,018	2,498
Depreciation	15	15	20	23	24	Minorities	-		-	-	-
EBIT	207	383	421	628	729	Net worth	963	1,298	1,750	2,204	2,684
Interest	2	11	7	9	9	Convertible debt	-		-	-	-
Operating PBT	205	373	414	619	720	Other debt	12	80	7	57	57
Other income	80	25	145	52	76	Total debt	12	80	7	57	57
Exceptional inc/(exp)	(2)	5	9	-	-	Deferred tax liability (net)	5	11	32	32	32
PBT	283	402	568	671	796	Total liabilities	980	1,389	1,789	2,293	2,773
Tax provision	37	76	130	175	271	Assets					
Minority interest	37.56	42	-	-	-	Net fixed assets	281	290	415	422	423
PAT (Reported)	209	284	439	497	525	Capital WIP	56	136	5	-	-
Less: Exceptionals	(2)	5	9	-	-	Total fixed assets	338	426	420	422	423
Adjusted PAT	211	279	429	497	525	Investments	407	499	667	667	667
					•	Current assets					
Ratios						Inventory	584	685	751	583	540
	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12E	FY13E	Sundry debtors	15	17	29	15	182
Growth						Loans and advances	106	51	142	142	142
Operating income (%)	(27.8)	24.1	22.5	27.9	12.5	Cash & bank balance	130	161	401	661	1,164
EBITDA (%)	(42.5)	79.2	10.8	47.7	15.5	Marketable securities	_		81	81	81
Adj PAT (%)	(26.1)	26.8	18.4	15.7	5.7	Total current assets	835	914	1,404	1,482	2,108
Adj EPS (%)	(26.1)	26.8	15.0	15.7	5.7	Total current liabilities	601	451	702	279	426
, ()	(==::)					Net current assets	235	463	702	1,204	1,683
Profitability						Intangibles/Misc. expenditure	1	1	0	0	0
EBITDA margin (%)	24.2	34.9	31.6	36.5	37.5	Total assets	980	1.389	1,789	2,293	2,773
Adj PAT Margin (%)	31.2	31.9	30.8	27.8	26.2		,,,,	.,007	. , , , ,		
RoE (%)	34.9	32.1	28.2	25.1	21.5	Cash flow					
RoCE (%)	24.7	32.6	26.9	31.3	29.1	(Rs mn)	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12E	FY13E
RoIC (%)	108.8	61.6	82.6	68.9	66.2	Pre-tax profit	285	397	559	671	796
						Total tax paid	(34)	(70)	(109)	(175)	(271)
Valuations						Depreciation	15	15	20	23	24
Price-earnings (x)	9.5	7.5	6.5	5.6	5.3	Working capital changes	(215)	(198)	83	(241)	23
Price-book (x)	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.0	Net cash from operations	51	144	554	278	573
EV/EBITDA (x)	11.7	6.6	5.3	3.2	2.1	Cash from investments	٠.			_,_	0.0
EV/Sales (x)	3.0	2.4	1.8	1.2	0.8	Capital expenditure	(71)	(104)	(13)	(25)	(25)
Dividend payout ratio (%)	-	8.9	8.6	7.3	7.3	Investments and others	50	(92)	(250)	-	-
Dividend yield (%)	_	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	Net cash from investments	(21)	(195)	(263)	(25)	(25)
Dividend yield (70)		1.2		1.0		Cash from financing	(= .)	(170)	(200)	(20)	(20)
B/S ratios						Equity raised/(repaid)	_		5	_	
Inventory days	327	362	306	201	169	Debt raised/(repaid)	(14)	68	(73)	50	
Creditors days	305	195	210	65	99	Dividend (incl. tax)	-	(33)	(38)	(43)	(45)
Debtor days	6	6	8	3	34	Others (incl extraordinaries)	(39)	(37)	55	-	(40)
Working capital days	(1)	65	68	70	82	Net cash from financing	(52)	(2)	(50)	7	(45)
Gross asset turnover (x)	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.8	Change in cash position	(23)	(53)	240	260	503
Net asset turnover (x)	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.8	Closing cash	130	161	401	661	1,164
Sales/operating assets (x)	3.0	3.0	3.3	4.2	4.8	Closing cash	130	101	401	001	1,104
Current ratio (x)	1.4	2.0	2.0	5.3	5.0	Quarterly financials					
Debt-equity (x)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	(Rs mn)	O1EV11	O2EV11	Q3FY11	O4EV11	Q1FY12
Net debt/equity (x)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.4)	Operating income	417	284	256	484	402
Interest coverage	116.4	36.5	64.0	69.1	85.5	Change (q-o-q)	8%	-32%	-10%	89%	-17%
Therest coverage	110.4	30.3	04.0	07.1	00.0	EBITDA	138	88	84	176	141
Por sharo							-23%	-36%	-5%	109%	-20%
Per share	EVOC	EV40	EV44	EV4 2F	EV42E	Change (q-o-q)					
Adi EDS (Ds)	15.0	FY10	FY11	FY12E	FY13E	EBITDA margin	33.1%	30.9%	32.8%	<b>36.3%</b>	35.0%
Adj EPS (Rs) CEPS	15.8	20.1	23.1	26.7	28.2	PAT Adi DAT	117	80	72 <b>72</b>	170	130
	16.6	20.9	24.2	27.9	29.5	Adj PAT	117	80	<b>72</b>	170	130
Book value	53.2	71.8	94.0	118.4	144.2	Change (q-o-q)	-24%	-32%	-10%	136%	-23%
Dividend (Rs)	- 10 1	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	Adj PAT margin	28.0%	28.1%	28.1%	35.0%	32.4%
Actual o/s shares (mn)	18.1	18.1	18.6	18.6	18.6	Adj EPS	6.4	4.3	3.9	9.1	7.0

Note: All ratios are computed on Adj PAT

Source: Company, CRISIL Research estimate

# **CRISIL Research Team**

Senior Director	
Mukesh Agarwal	+91 (22) 3342 3035 <u>magarwal@crisil.com</u>

Analytical Contacts							
Tarun Bhatia	Director, Capital Markets	+91 (22) 3342 3226	tbhatia@crisil.com				
Prasad Koparkar	Head, Industry & Customised Research	+91 (22) 3342 3137	pkoparkar@crisil.com				
Chetan Majithia	Head, Equities	+91 (22) 3342 4148	chetanmajithia@crisil.com				
Sudhir Nair	Head, Equities	+91 (22) 3342 3526	snair@crisil.com				
Jiju Vidyadharan	Head, Funds & Fixed Income Research	+91 (22) 3342 8091	jvidyadharan@crisil.com				
Ajay D'Souza	Head, Industry Research	+91 (22) 3342 3567	adsouza@crisil.com				
Ajay Srinivasan	Head, Industry Research	+91 (22) 3342 3530	ajsrinivasan@crisil.com				
Sridhar C	Head, Industry Research	+91 (22) 3342 3546	sridharc@crisil.com				
Manoj Mohta	Head, Customised Research	+91 (22) 3342 3554	mmohta@crisil.com				

Business Development							
Vinaya Dongre	Head, Industry & Customised Research	+91 (22) 33428025	vdongre@crisil.com				
Ashish Sethi	Head, Capital Markets	+91 (22) 33428023	asethi@crisil.com				

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# To know more about CRISIL IER, please contact our team members:

Vinaya Dongre – Head, Business Development Email: <a href="mailto:vdongre@crisil.com">vdongre@crisil.com</a> I Phone: 9920225174

Sagar Sawarkar – Senior Manager, Business Development Email: <a href="mailto:ssawarkar@crisil.com">ssawarkar@crisil.com</a> I Phone: 9821638322

Ashish Sethi – Head, Business Development Email: <u>asethi@crisil.com</u> I Phone: 9920807575

# **Regional Contacts:**

# Ahmedabad / Mumbai

Vishal Shah - Manager, Business Development Email : <u>vishah@crisil.com</u> I Phone : 9820598908

# Bengaluru

Gayathri Ananth – Senior Manager, Business Development

Email: gs@crisil.com | Phone: 9886498175

### Chennai / Hyderabad

Kaliprasad Ponnuru - Manager, Business Development Email: <a href="mailto:kponnuru@crisil.com">kponnuru@crisil.com</a> I Phone: 9642004668

# Kolkata / Delhi

Priyanka Agarwal - Manager, Business Development Email: <u>priyagarwal@crisil.com</u> I Phone: 9903060685

# Mumbai / Pune

Vivek Tandon - Manager, Business Development Email: <a href="mailto:vtandon@crisil.com">vtandon@crisil.com</a> I Phone: 9903060685



Head Office: CRISIL House, Central Avenue, Hiranandani Business Park,

Powai, Mumbai - 400 076 Phone : 91-22-3342 3000

Web: www.crisil.com

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